

SEAT No.

# SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY

No. of Printed Pages : 02

EXTERNAL EXAMINATION

B.Sc. INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY VOCATIONAL (5<sup>th</sup> -SEMESTER)

US05CICV24: (Mass Transfer)

Friday, 26<sup>th</sup> November, 2021

Time: 3:00 pm to 5:00 pm

Total Marks: 70

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Note: Figures to the right indicate full marks.

# Q.1 Answer the given multiple choice questions. (All are compulsory) [10]

1. For separating mixtures with almost same boiling point \_\_\_\_\_ distillation is used.

- (a) Simple (b) Flash (c) Azeotropic (d) Steam
- 2. \_\_\_\_\_ is the temperature at which a liquid mixture of given composition start to Vaporize as temperature increases.
  - (a) Dew point (b) Bubble point
  - (c) Feed point (d) None of these

3. Refluxing is a feature of\_\_\_\_

- (a) Rectification distillation (b) Differential distillation
- (c) Simple distillation (d) Flash distillation

4. Which of following is a continuous gas-liquid contactor?

- (a) Plate column (b) Packed column
- (c) Rectification column (d) Settler

5. In absorption insoluble component of the gas is called \_\_\_\_\_

- (a) Solute gas (b) Carrier gas
- (c) Cake (d) None of these

6. Gas absorption is also term as\_\_\_\_\_

- (a) Drying (b) Scrubbing
- (c) Adsorption (d) Extraction
- 7. \_\_\_\_\_\_ is the driving force for crystallization.
  - (a) Supersaturation (b) Saturation
  - (c) Scrubbing (d) Cooling
- 8. Leaching is \_\_\_\_\_ operation.
  - (a) Solid-liquid (b) Solid-solid
  - (c) Gas-liquid (d) Gas-Gas
- 9. Spray dryer is useful for drying \_\_\_\_\_
  - (a) Grannules (b) Sheets
  - (c) Slurries (d) Powder

10. For ceramic products, \_\_\_\_\_ dryer is used.

(a) Tunnel (b) Spray (c) Tray (d) None of these

P.T.O.



## Q.2 Are the following statements TRUE or FALSE? (All are compulsory)

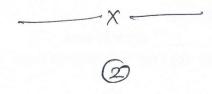
- 1. Distillation is used for separating liquid-liquid mixtures.-TRUE/FALSE?
- 2. Raoult's law applied to only in volatile solution. TRUE/FALSE?
- 3. In gas absorption packing size should not be more than 1/8<sup>th</sup> of column diameter. TRUE/FALSE?
- 4. HETP is the height of a section of packing that will give the same separation as that achieved with one theoretical plate. TRUE/FALSE?
- 5. Magma is the mixture of mother liquor and crystals. TRUE/FALSE?
- 6. Extraction operation is done on the basis of difference in solubility. TRUE/FALSE?
- 7. In falling rate period, rate of drying increases. TRUE/FALSE?
- 8. Drum dryer is useful for drying sheets. TRUE/FALSE?

### Q.3 Answer the following short questions (Attempt any 10 out of 12)

- 1. Define a term relative volatility.
- 2. What is reflux ratio?
- 3. State Roult's law and Dalton's law.
- 4. Give comparison between absorption & distillation.
- 5. Enlist various types of packings.
- 6. Define the term raffinate with reference to extraction.
- 7. Enlist the factors affecting the rate of leaching.
- 8. Give classification of crystalliser.
- 9. Define the term super saturation.
- 10. Give comparison between Evaporation & Drying.
- 11. Define the term relative humidity & absolute humidity.
- 12. Enlist various accessories used in evaporator.

### Q.4 Answer the following Long questions (Attempt any 4 out of 8)

- 1. With neat sketch discuss the fractionating column in detail.
- 2. Write stepwise procedure for determination of theoretical plate in distillation column by using Mc Cabe- Thile method.
- 3. Write about mixer settler battery for counter current extraction.
- 4. Discuss about packed column used in gas absorption with neat and clean diagram.
- 5. Give construction and working of Basket extractor with suitable diagram
- 6. Explain about vacuum crystalliser with suitable diagrams.
- 7. Explain in details about forward feed evaporator.
- 8. Write construction and working of tray dryer with neat diagram.





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